

**JULY 2023**  
**EBS 315**  
**PSYCHOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES OF**  
**RELIGIOUS AND MORAL EDUCATION**  
**30 MINUTES**

Candidate's Index Number
Signature:

**UNIVERSITY OF CAPE COAST**  
**COLLEGE OF EDUCATION STUDIES**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND OUTREACH**  
**INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION**

**COLLEGES OF EDUCATION**  
**FOUR-YEAR BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (B.ED)**  
**THIRD YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER MID-SEMESTER QUIZ, JULY 2023**

**27<sup>TH</sup> JULY 2023**                      **PSYCHOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES OF**                      **8:00 AM – 8:30 AM**  
**RELIGIOUS AND MORAL EDUCATION**

**Answer ALL the questions.**  
**(20 MARKS)**

**Items 1 to 20 are stems followed by four options lettered A to D. Read each item carefully and circle the letter of the correct or best option.**

1. The book entitled *Religious Thinking from Childhood to Adolescence* was authored by .....
  - A. Carl Rogers.
  - B. Erik Erikson.
  - C. Gordon Allport.
  - D. Ronald Goldman.
2. Gordon Allport used the concept *organic desires* to describe humans' desire to .....
  - A. acquire spiritual values in life.
  - B. acquire the basic necessities of life.
  - C. eschew temperamental behaviour.
  - D. give meaning to situations in life.
3. Which one of the following psychologists used the *Heinz Dilemma* to conduct research on moral development?
  - A. Barrhus F. Skinner
  - B. Gordon Allport
  - C. James Fowler
  - D. Lawrence Kohlberg
4. James Fowler, the architect of the faith development theory was a/an ..... psychologist.
  - A. American
  - B. Australian
  - C. British
  - D. Canadian

5. According to James Fowler, which one of the following personalities was **not** able to reach the Universalising Faith?
  - A. Mahatma Gandhi
  - B. Maria Montessori
  - C. Martin Luther King Jnr
  - D. Mother Teresa
  
6. What stage of moral development did Lawrence Kohlberg label as “*Good Boy, Nice Girl*” Orientation? Stage .....
  - A. 2
  - B. 3
  - C. 4
  - D. 5
  
7. The book entitled *The Individual and His Religion* was written by .....
  - A. Carl Rogers.
  - B. Gordon Allport.
  - C. Janes Fowler.
  - D. Ronald Goldman.
  
8. Which one of the following statements **cannot** be considered as a criticism of Kohlberg’s moral development theory? Kohlberg .....
  - A. focused on wrong doing, i.e., the consequences of a husband stealing a drug.
  - B. taught us how children behave at different levels of their moral development.
  - C. used moral dilemma, which was based on marriage to interview children.
  - D. was gender bias in his study because he used only boys for his research work.
  
9. Gordon Allport used the concept *psychogenic desires* to describe humans’ desire to .....
  - A. acquire spiritual values in life.
  - B. acquire the basic necessities of life.
  - C. eschew temperamental behaviour.
  - D. give meaning to situations in life.
  
10. According to Gordon Allport, a person with mature religious faith has all the following attributes, **except** .....
  - A. self-expanding.
  - B. self-objectification.
  - C. self-sufficiency.
  - D. self-unification.
  
11. According to Ronald Goldman, all these types of limitations affect the individual, **except** .....
  - A. Intellectual immaturity.
  - B. Linguistic limitations.
  - C. Restricted experience.
  - D. Societal morality.
  
12. In his book entitled *Readiness for Religion*, Ronald Goldman identified these types of readiness.
  - A. intellectual, psychological and emotional readiness.
  - B. physical, emotional and intellectual readiness.
  - C. physical, emotional and psychological readiness.
  - D. social, physical and emotional readiness.

13. In psychological studies, a *Clairvoyance* is a person who is able to .....
- A. provide emotional support to patients.
  - B. provide psychotherapy to mental patients.
  - C. see things that will happen in the future.
  - D. take good care of the aged and the dying.
14. According to the Freudian theory, the *biological* component of the human personality is called .....
- A. Conscience.
  - B. Ego.
  - C. Id.
  - D. Superego.
15. The *Client-Centred Therapy* theory is associated with .....
- A. Carl Rogers.
  - B. Erik Erikson.
  - C. Gordon Allport.
  - D. Ivan Illich.
16. B. F. Skinner's concept of Utopia means a ..... world.
- A. changing
  - B. corrupted
  - C. modern
  - D. perfect
17. The type of *Ego Defense Mechanism* that causes one to re-direct his or her energy towards another person or an object when the original person or object is inaccessible is called .....
- A. compensation.
  - B. displacement.
  - C. projection.
  - D. rationalization.
18. According to Sigmund Freud's psycho-sexual theory, at the *phallic stage*, a child derives sexual pleasure from the .....
- A. anus.
  - B. genitals.
  - C. mouth.
  - D. opposite sex.
19. The terms *Oedipus Complex* and *Electra Complex* are associated with one of the following psycho-sexual stages of development by Sigmund Freud.
- A. Anal Stage.
  - B. Genital Stage.
  - C. Latency Stage.
  - D. Phallic Stage.
20. According to the Freudian psycho-sexual theory, at what stage do children show interest in gender differentiation, sexual intercourse and childbirth? ..... stage
- A. Anal
  - B. Genital
  - C. Latency
  - D. Phallic